



# Varni v omrežju

Maja Vreča

Ljubljana, 21.5.2024



# Danes na sporedu:

- Osnove higiene
- Prevare
- Medijska (ne)pismenost
- Zasebnost
- Online svet otrok in mladih
- Za na pot



(CC) Maja Vreča

# Osnove higiene



(CC) Flickr/Carlos Soler

# geslo = ključ



Kakšno pa je dobro geslo?

FB MsjonVnpo10ih

**FB Maja Se je Odpravila  
na Vič na  
predavanje ob 10-ih.**

# TIME IT TAKES A HACKER TO BRUTE FORCE YOUR PASSWORD

Number of Characters	Numbers Only	Lowercase Letters	Upper and Lowercase Letters	Numbers, Upper and Lowercase Letters	Numbers, Upper and Lowercase Letters, Symbols
4	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly
5	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly
6	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly	1 sec	5 secs
7	Instantly	Instantly	25 secs	1 min	6 mins
8	Instantly	5 secs	22 mins	1 hour	8 hours
9	Instantly	2 mins	19 hours	3 days	3 weeks
10	Instantly	58 mins	1 month	7 months	5 years
11	2 secs	1 day	5 years	41 years	400 years
12	25 secs	3 weeks	300 years	2k years	34k years
13	4 mins	1 year	16k years	100k years	2m years
14	41 mins	51 years	800k years	9m years	200m years
15	6 hours	1k years	43m years	600m years	15 bn years
16	2 days	34k years	2bn years	37bn years	1tn years
17	4 weeks	800k years	100bn years	2tn years	93tn years
18	9 months	23m years	6tn years	100 tn years	7qd years

# In potem še ...

- stalno zaklepanje naprav
- če več ljudi uporablja isto napravo => ločeni profili na napravi
- dobro varovano domače omrežje
- javna brezžična omrežja in javni računalniki **niso** varna mesta
- antivirusni program, požarni zid, varnostne nadgradnje
- dvofaktorska identifikacija
- ...

?



Prevarer –  
1. del

Arnes: Arnes



Natasha Diaz

Today 01:48

To: und

Arnes: A

## Arnes.si Email Account Validation Form

Home

Počno Ime \*

E-poštni Naslov \*

Uporabniško Ime \*

Geslo \*

Potrdi Geslo \*

Telefonska številka \*

VALIDATE



Mi posodobim  
račun in  
motnje s  
klikom na

<http://gue>

Opomba:  
trajno.

Hvala  
Arnes: A

ega E-poštni  
te doživelji  
ednje podatke s

e svoj račun

Build a free website at Webs.com

# Nigerijske prevare niso zgodovina

Odgovori

Posreduj

Arhiviraj

Neželeno

Izbriši

Več



Od Policarpo Casillas <policarpocasillas68@gmail.com>

Za undisclosed-recipients;

24. 04. 2024, 13:03

Odgovori za compensation.uk@gmail.com

Zadeva **zdravo**

Attn Beneficiary,

To e-poštno obvestilo vam je neposredno poslala ekipa Odbora Združenih narodov (ZN) za boj proti goljufijam v sodelovanju z delovno postajo Združenih narodov (ZN) Washington D.C Združene države Amerike, številka mesta P-4 - AF/RP /RDBCPN/SHS/0001 v zvezi z obsežno racijo (aretacije) na internetne goljufe. Zaradi visoke stopnje pritožb, ki smo jih prejeli od Združenih narodov (ZN) na ravni prevarantov/prevarantov z afriškimi narodnostmi. Vsi ponudniki internetnih storitev so opazili povečan e-poštni promet iz Afrike na druge celine.

V tej raciji je bilo do zdaj arteriranih 306 prevarantov in racija še vedno poteka. Od njih smo izterjali skupno vsoto 857 milijonov ameriških dolarjev, gotovino in sredstva, za katera je

# Prelepo, da bi bilo res?



Michael Kors Skorpions Large  
Shoulder Bag Black Leather

\$995.00 **\$79.00**



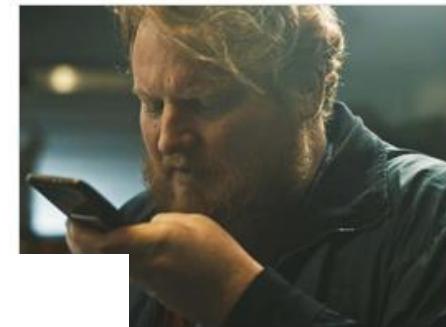
Michael Kors Skorpions Large  
Shoulder Bag Dark Slate Leather

\$995.00 **\$79.00**



"A SI VEDU?": LAŽNA SPLETI  
TRGOVINA

→ POGLEJ



JAZ? I KLIK #3

# vni.si



KRIPTOMANIJA I KLIK #2

→ POGLEJ



POSEL KARIERE I KLIK #1

→ POGLEJ



HITRA FINTA #20 I KAKO  
ZAŠČITIŠ NADZORNO KAMERO?

→ POGLEJ

# Prevaro so si podobne







(CC)Flick/Ochre Jelly





Prevarer –  
2. del

# „Direktorske“ prevare in vstopanje v poslovno komunikacijo



vir slike: ijs.si

# **21st International Conference WWW/Internet 2022**

**November 8 – 10, 2022, Lisbon, Portugal**  
**(<http://www.internet-conf.org/>)**

## **\* Conference Scope**

The WWW/Internet 2022 conference aims to address the main issues of concern within WWW/Internet. WWW and Internet had a huge development in recent years. Aspects of concern are no longer just technical anymore but other aspects have aroused. This conference aims to cover both technological as well as non-technological issues related to these developments.

The conference accepts submissions in the following six main areas: Web 2.0; Semantic Web and XML; Applications and Uses; Services, Architectures and Web Development; Research Issues; Emergent Areas. For more details please check <http://www.internet-conf.org/call-for-papers>

## **\* Paper Submission**

This is a blind peer-reviewed conference. Authors are invited to submit their papers in English through the conference submission system by August 29, 2022. Submissions must be original and should not have been published previously.

## **\* Important Dates:**

- Submission Deadline (2nd call extension): 29 August 2022
- Notification to Authors (2nd call extension): 30 September 2022
- Final Camera-Ready Submission and Early Registration (2nd call extension): Until 21 October 2022
- Late Registration (2nd call extension): After 21 October 2022

# *Wulfenia* (journal)

文 A 3 languages ▾

Article Talk

Read View source View history Tools

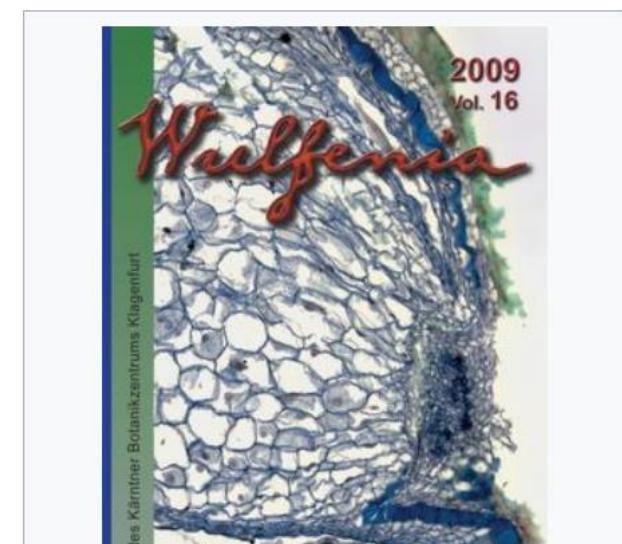
From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia



**Wulfenia**: *Mitteilungen des Kärntner Botanikzentrums* is a print-only peer-reviewed scientific journal of botany published by the **Regional Museum of Carinthia**. It was established in 1998<sup>[1]</sup> and the editor-in-chief is Roland K. Eberwein (Carinthian Botanic Center).

## Scam

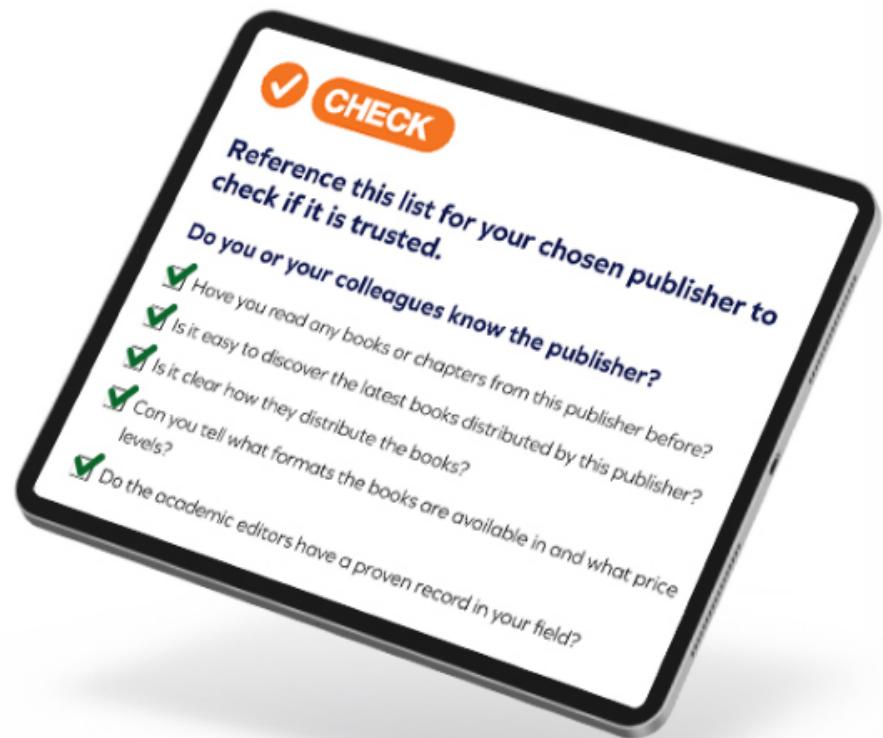
Wulfenia journal is one of the first [hijacked journals](#). The journal has been the subject of an [online scam](#), with fake web addresses such as [www.wulfeniajournal.at](http://www.wulfeniajournal.at), [www.wulfeniajournal.com](http://www.wulfeniajournal.com), and [www.multidisciplinarywulfenia.org](http://www.multidisciplinarywulfenia.org) illegally re-posting copies of the original journal articles and inviting scientists to pay large fees before their works are considered for "publication".<sup>[2][3][4][5][6]</sup>



Vir: Wikipedia

# Identify trusted publishers for your research

Through a range of **tools and practical resources**, this international, cross-sector initiative aims to **educate researchers, promote integrity, and build trust in credible research and publications.**





epoštene založniške prakse

Em vodiču zbrane informacije o nezaupanja vrednih založniških praksah so lahko raziskovalcem v pomoč pri izbiri revije za objavo svojega prispevka.

## Vpiši iskalne besede

Nepoštene založniške prakse	Značilnosti plenilskih, nezaupanja vrednih revij
Opozorilni znaki	Značilnosti plenilskih, nezaupanja vrednih revij: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• isti uredniški odbori pri večih revijah z različnih področij istega založnika,</li><li>• izmišljena imena (npr. Prof. Dr. Vienna S. Franz) članov uredniškega odbora,</li><li>• v uredniških odborih imena priznanih strokovnjakov brez njihovega vedenja,</li><li>• ime revije je zelo podobno priznani znanstveni reviji,</li><li>• recenzentski postopek se ne izvaja,</li><li>• sklicevanje na neresničen faktor vpliva (zavajajoče metrike),</li><li>• sklicevanje na vključenost v priznane, mednarodne zbirke, kar v resnici ne drži,</li><li>• zelo hitra objava "recenziranega" prispevka, ...</li></ul>
Orodja za pomoč pri izbiri znanstvene revije/konference	
Vpliv nepoštenih založnikov na znanost in družbo	
Ostale nepoštene prakse v akademskem pisaju	
Želite vedeti več?	
Značilnosti nepoštenih založnikov na celošno	Značilnosti ugrabljenih revij
Značilnosti nepoštenih založnikov: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• lastnik(i) založb je istočasno urednik in/ali recenzent večine revij,</li></ul>	Značilnosti ugrabljenih oz. plagiatorskih revij: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• prevzemajo identiteto priznane, že uveljavljene revije:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ zelo podoben, včasih celo identičen naslov,</li><li>◦ navajajo isto ISSN številko z namenom zavajanja,</li><li>◦ na spletni strani, ki ima podobno poimenovanje spletnega naslova kot originalna revija, vabijo</li></ul></li></ul>

V kolikor še vedno  
prepričani, ali je res  
založnik, ki vas je posredoval  
v sodelovanju, zaupanja  
se lahko obrnete na  
matično knjižnico, na  
Korez, redaktorico biblio  
ali na Jernejo Grašič.

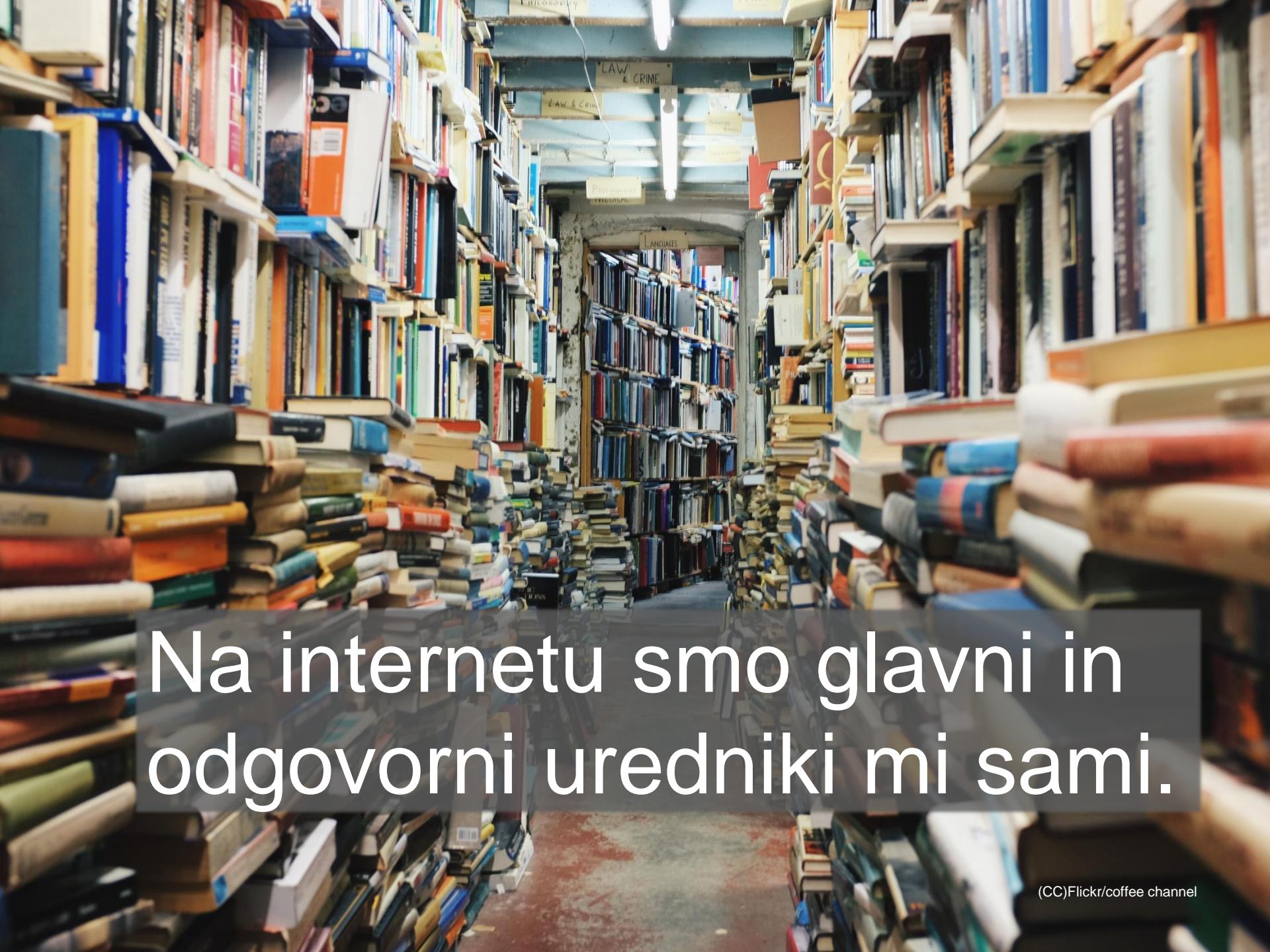
# Medijska (ne)pismenost





Vir: [www.history.com/news/was-sherlock-holmes-based-on-a-real-person](http://www.history.com/news/was-sherlock-holmes-based-on-a-real-person)





Na internetu smo glavni in  
odgovorni uredniki mi sami.

Vir: THE WALL STREET JOURNAL 14.5.2024

EXCLUSIVE

# Flood of Fake Science Forces Multiple Journal Closures

Wiley to shutter 19 more journals, some tainted by fraud

# We have to stop ignoring AI's hallucination problem

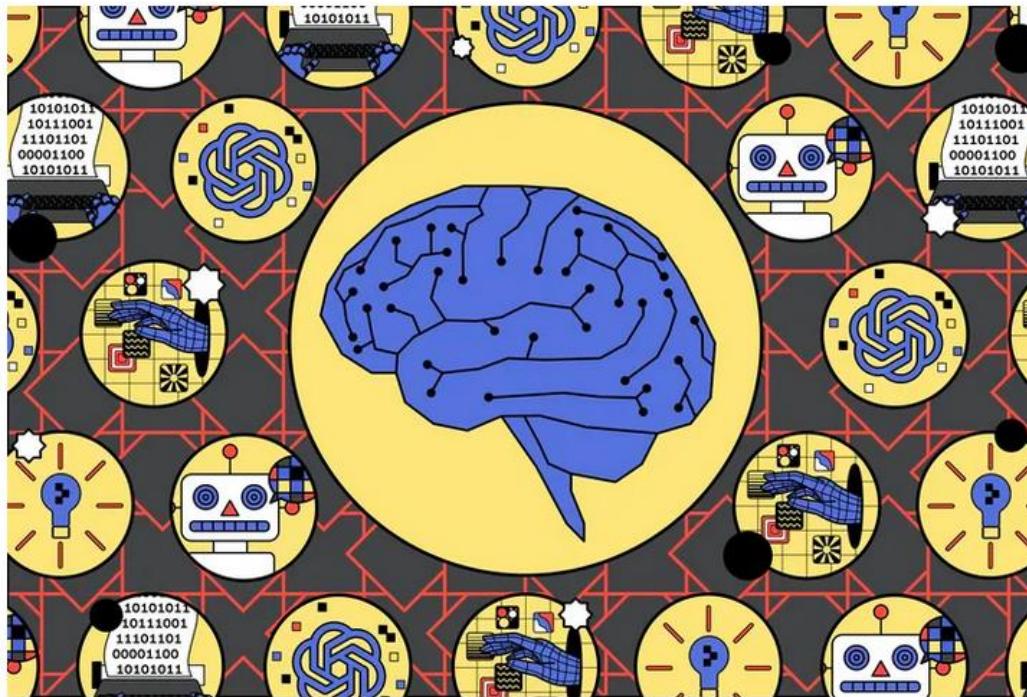


Image: The Verge

/ AI might be cool, but it's also a big fat liar, and we should probably be talking about that more.

By [Alex Crazz](#), deputy editor and co-host of The Vergecast. She oversaw consumer tech coverage at Gizmodo for five years. Her work has also appeared in the WSJ and Wired.

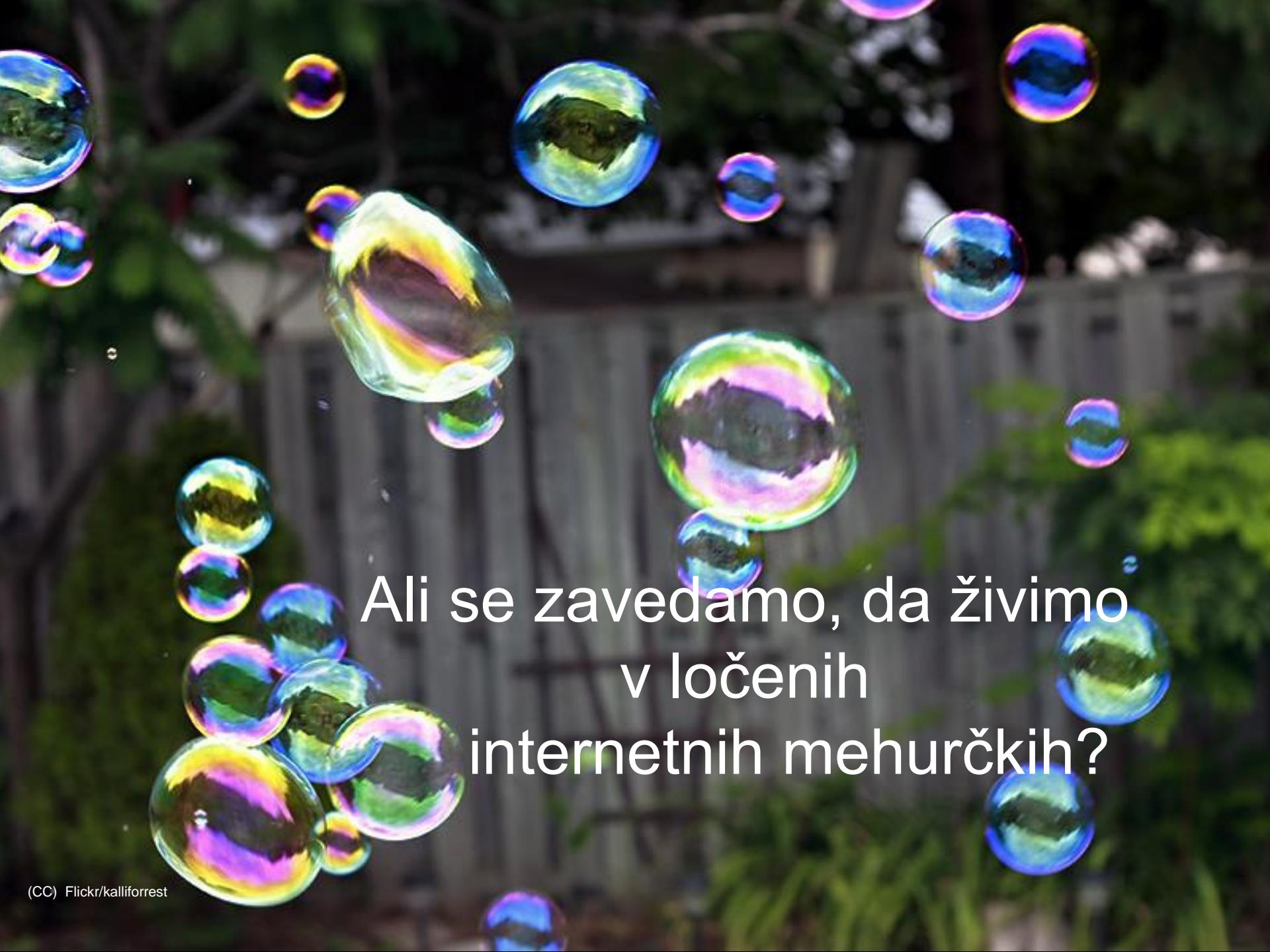
May 15, 2024, 2:00 PM GMT+2



127 Comments (127 New)

Google I/O introduced an AI assistant that can see and hear the world, while OpenAI put its version of a *Her*-like chatbot into an iPhone. Next week, Microsoft will be hosting Build, where it's sure to have some

Vir: The Verge



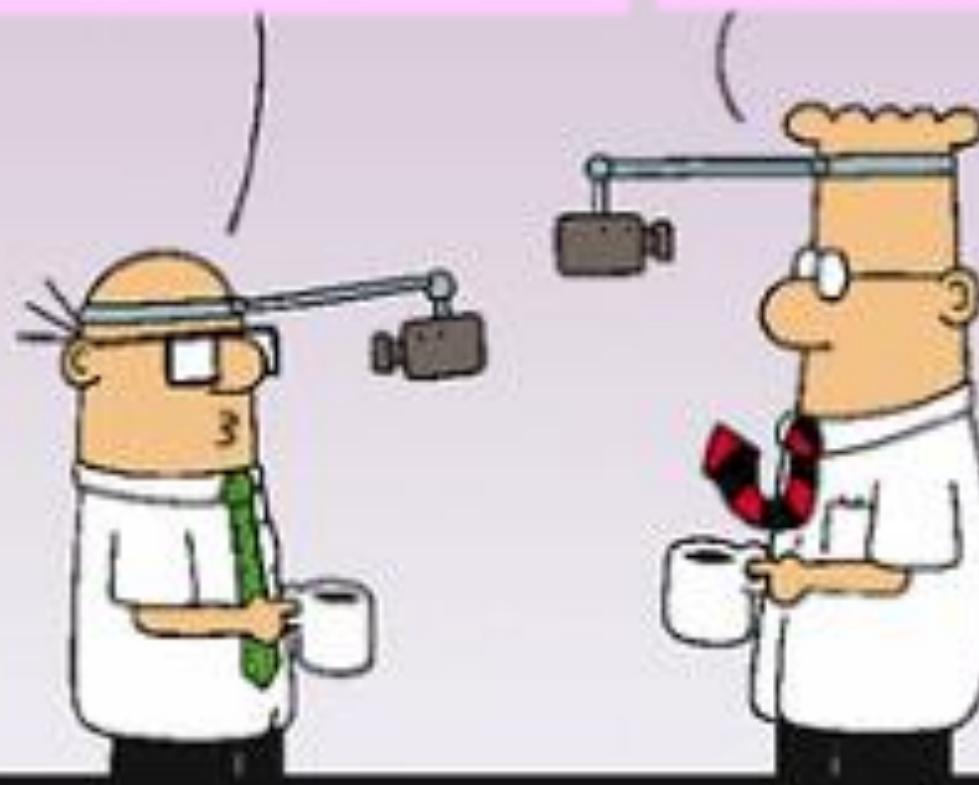
Ali se zavedamo, da živimo  
v ločenih  
internetnih mehurčkih?

Ori Lahav:

» Na internetu že dolgo ne iščete stvari vi, ampak stvari iščejo vas. Trik je v tem, da poskušamo celoten proces narediti čim manj moteč ....«

» ...Cilj vsakega spletnega medija je, da bralce pritegne k dobrim vsebinam in jih čim dlje zadrži ob sebi. Zakaj za to ne bi uporabili algoritma? Če uporabljate internet je to danes stoprocentna algoritempska izkušnja.«

SEM SE ŽE  
KAR MALO NAVADIL  
NAVADIL NA NA  
TO. KAJ?





(CC) Flickr/Timothy Takemoto



Naša medejska  
(ne)pismenost  
spreminja naše  
družbe

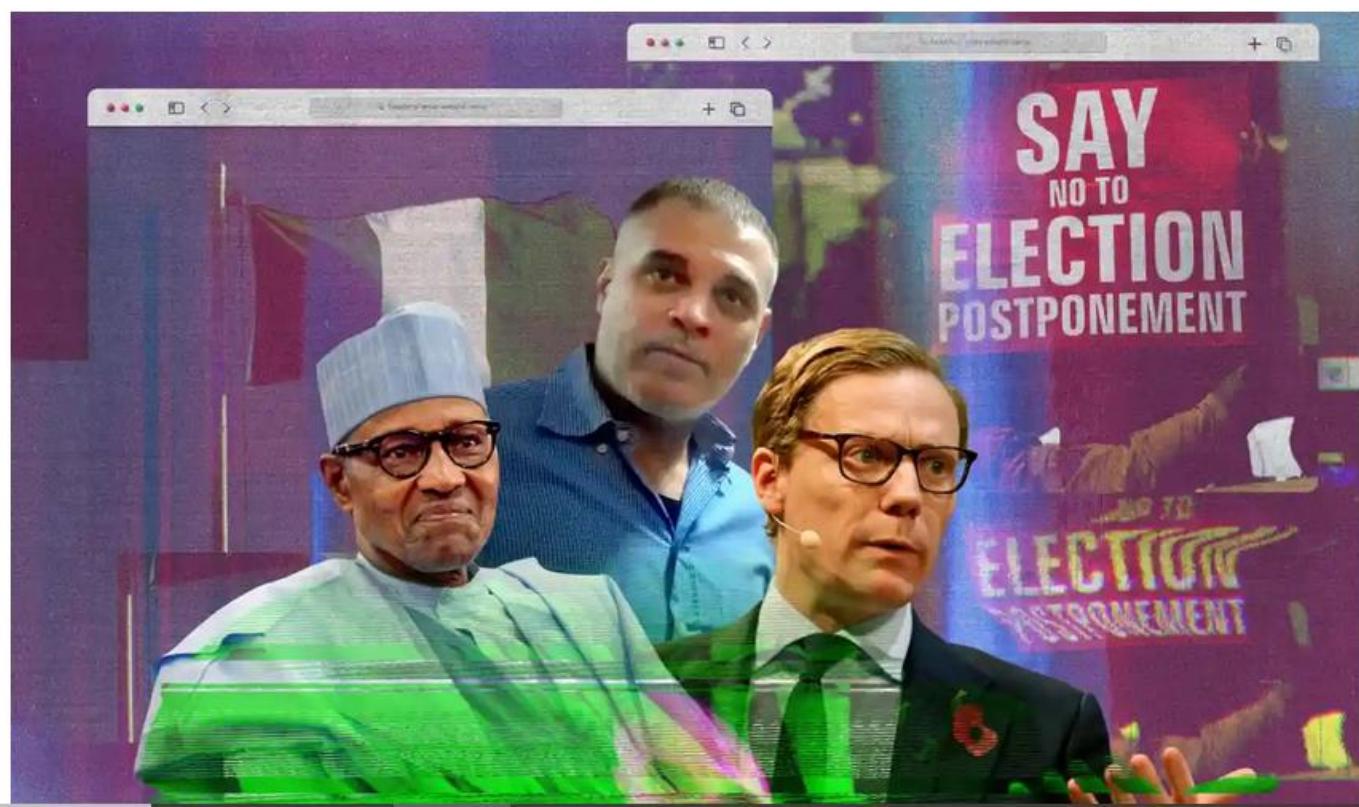
Disinfo black ops  
Nigeria

# Dark arts of politics: how 'Team Jorge' and Cambridge Analytica meddled in Nigerian election

Leaked messages show failed plan to discredit Muhammadu Buhari and get Goodluck Jonathan re-elected in 2015

Stephanie Kirchgaessner,  
Carole Cadwalladr, Paul  
Lewis and Jason Burke

Thu 16 Feb 2023 14.58 GMT



Technology

Behind Cambridge Analytica lay a bigger threat to our democracy: Facebook

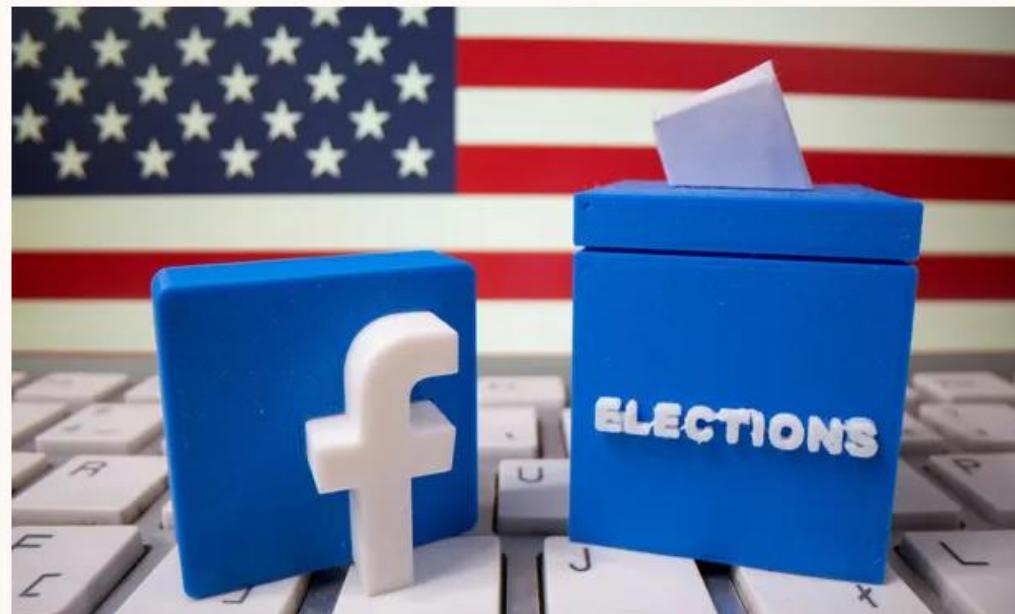
*Jennifer Cobbe*

Thu 15 Oct 2020 13.28 BST



498

More needs to be done to clamp down on big tech's nefarious methods of influencing our politics and culture



▲ 'Facebook has belatedly followed Twitter to announce that, in the US, political advertising will be banned on its platform (albeit after the upcoming presidential elections), but these should not be their decisions.' Photograph: Dado Ruvic/Reuters

The information commissioner (ICO), the UK's data protection regulator, has concluded its long-running investigation into Cambridge Analytica. As had been expected by many, this found no



torek, 14. maj 2024

## #VednoPreveriVir – evropski medijski regulatorji pred evropskimi volitvami o pomenu kritičnega mišljenja in prepoznavanju lažnih novic

Vseevropska ozaveščevalna kampanja opozarja na tveganja, poudarja pomen kritičnega razmišljanja in prinaša praktične nasvete, kako prepoznati in se spoprijeti z dezinformacijami. Njeno glavno orodje je video, ki se bo v jezikovno prilagojenih različicah predvajal v vseh članicah Evropske unije. Ogledate si ga lahko na spletnih straneh Evropske komisije, ERGE, skupine evropskih regulatorjev za...

[Preberi več →](#)

## How Facebook and YouTube help spread anti-vaxxer propaganda

Companies have acknowledged the problem and are taking modest steps to discourage misinformation

A screenshot of a Facebook search interface. The search bar at the top contains the partial text "vacci". Below the search bar, a list of suggested search terms is displayed, including "vaccination", "vaccination re-education discussion forum", "vaccines", "vaccination re-education", and "vaccine truth movement". To the right of the search bar, there is a snippet of text from a post about password security.

### most viewed

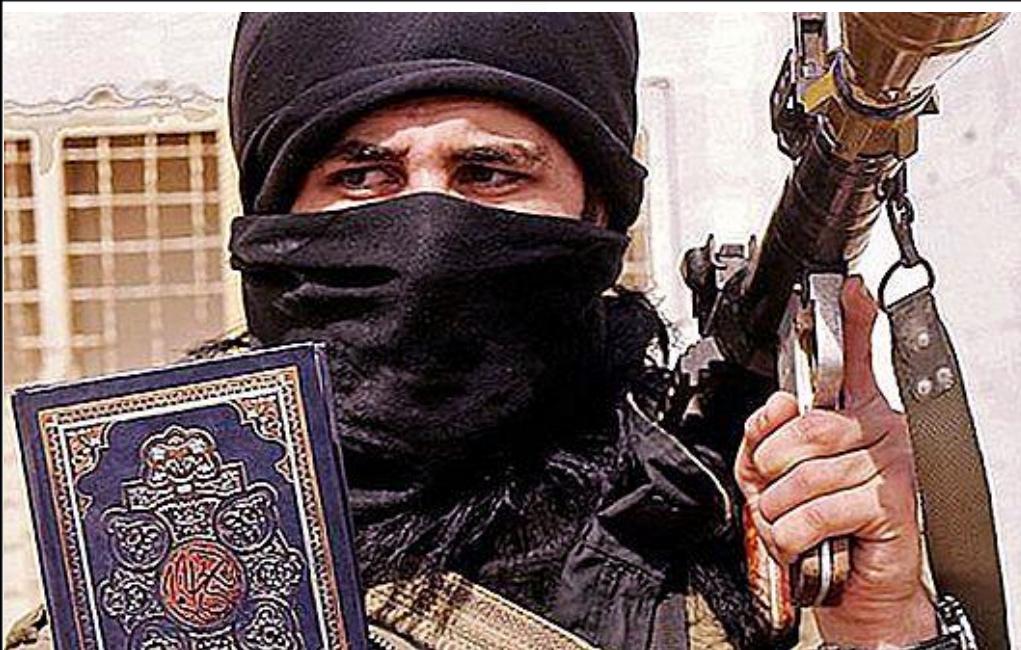


Live Paris Saint-Germain 1-3 Manchester United (3-3 agg): Champions League - as it



## COVID: how anti-vaccine influencers exploit mothers

February 14, 2022 3.16pm GMT

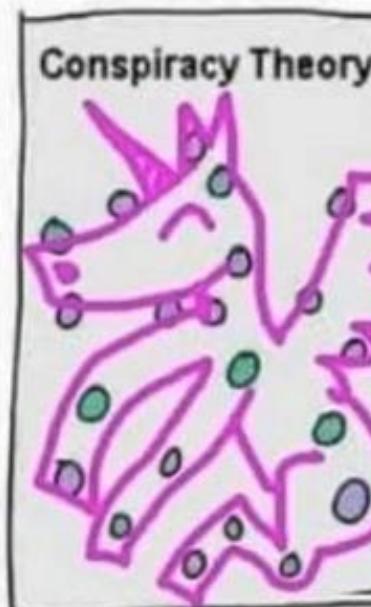
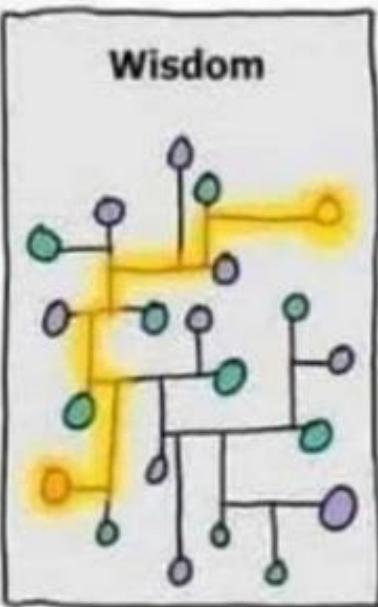
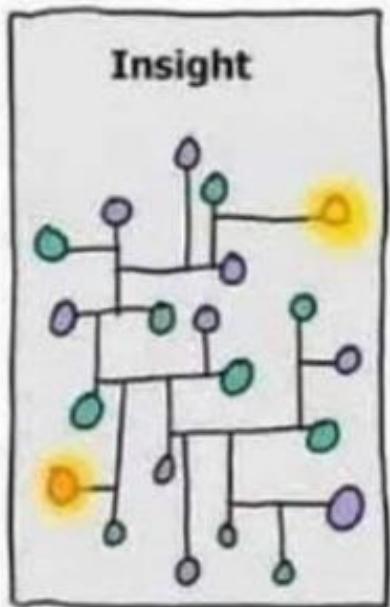
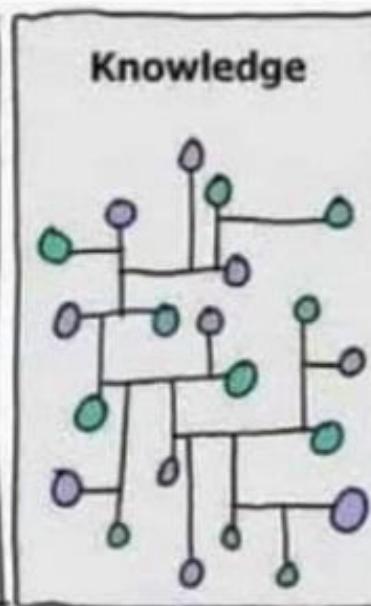
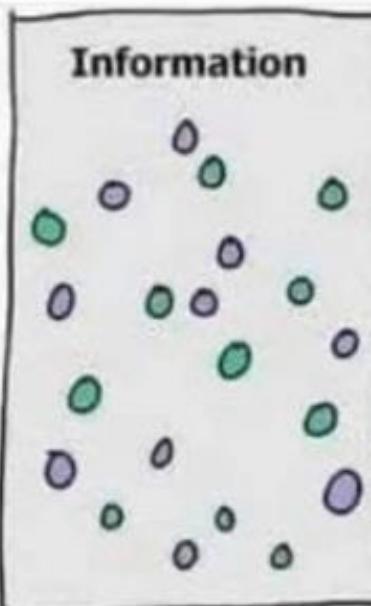
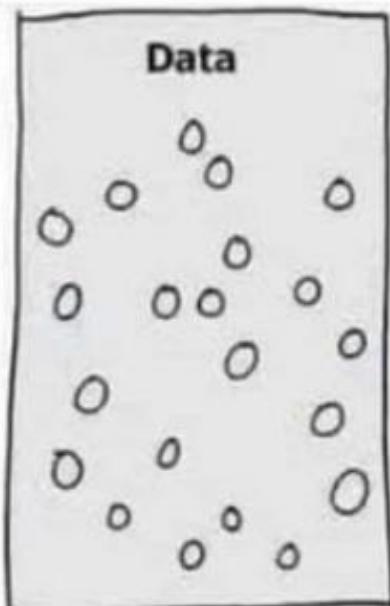


Source: <https://agromassidayu.com/>

# Extremizmi vseh vrst



Source: <https://www.rtvslo.si/slovenija/ekstremizem-kako-ga-prepoznati-in-kako-kaznovati/305853>





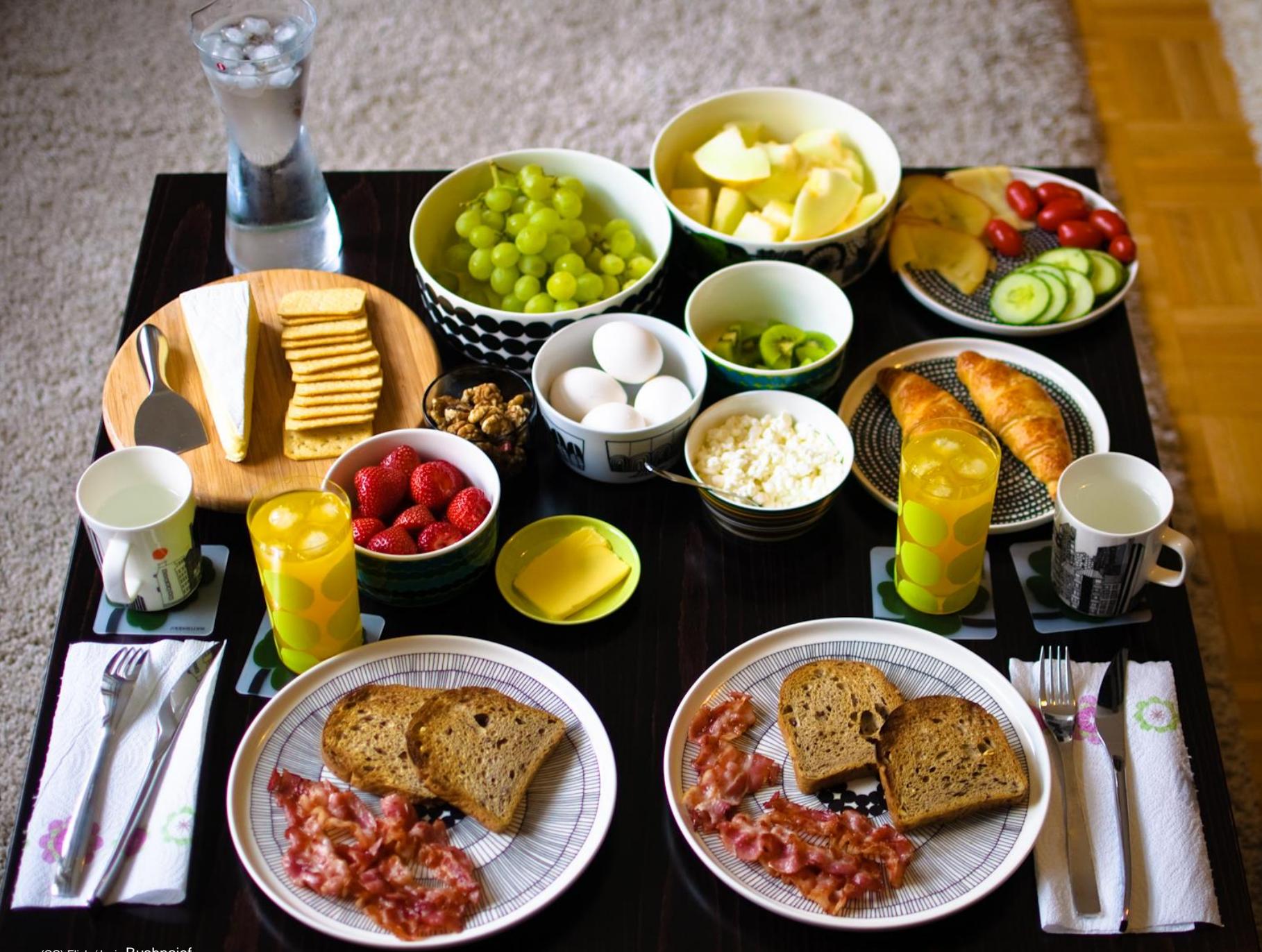
(CC) Flickr/Jim Forest

# Deepfakes



By Source (WP:NFCC#4), Fair use, <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php>

Radi delimo



(CC) Flickr/Jasin Bushnaief



Vir: kolesarim.si

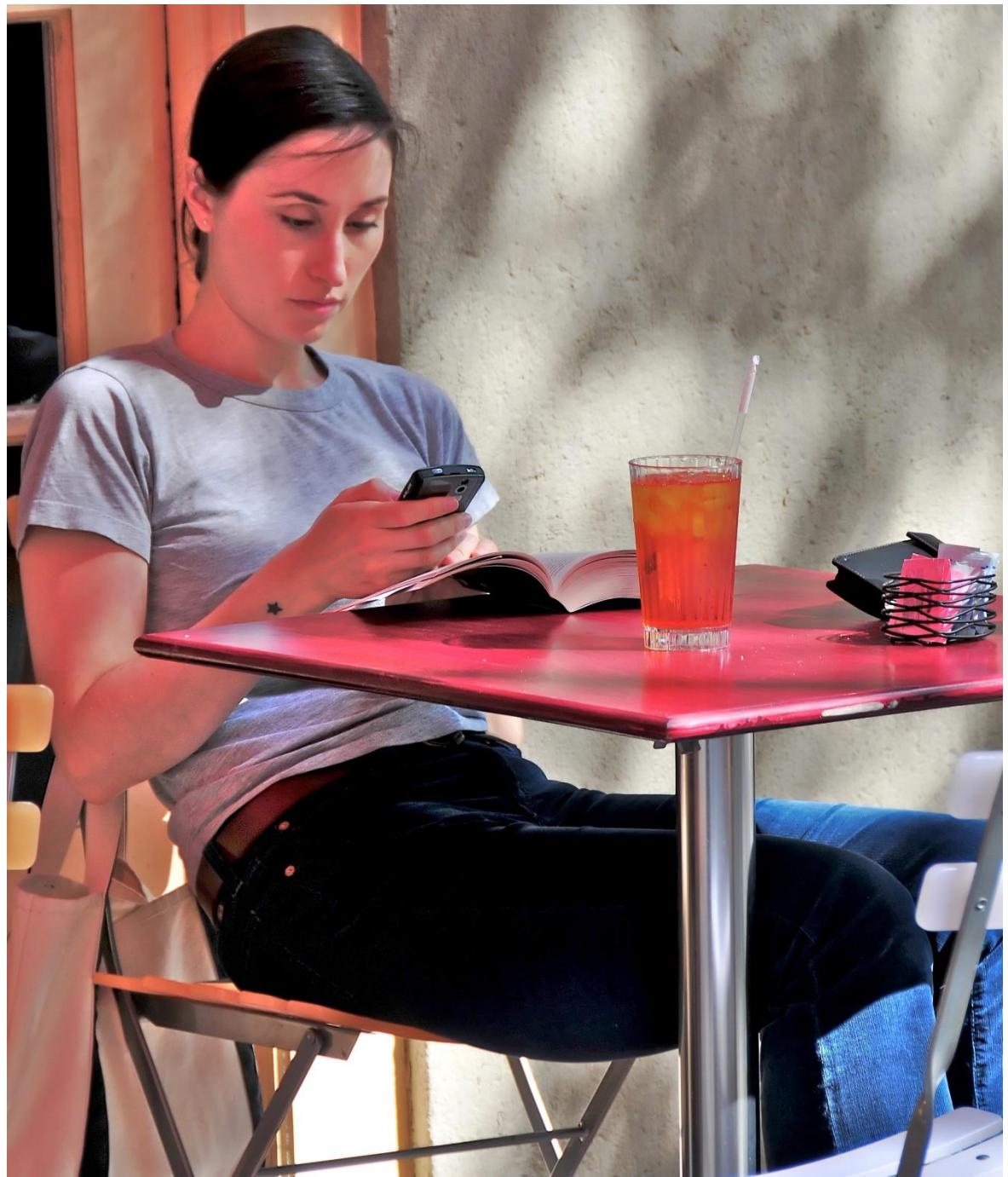
# Slike s počitnic



(CC) Flickr/Mildiou

From: [REDACTED] [mailto:[REDACTED]@[REDACTED.si]]

**Sent:** Thursday, November 17, 2016 3:38 PM



(CC) Flickr/Ed Yourdon



(CC) Flickr/James Cridland



Ničesar ne skrivam,  
saj nisem kriminalec!



Édouard Manet (1832–1883) - Le Déjeuner sur l'herbe

Odrekanje zasebnosti  
lahko pomeni tudi  
izgubo varnosti.



Édouard Manet (1832–1883) - Le Déjeuner sur l'herbe

Odrekanje zasebnosti  
pomeni večjo  
izpostavljenost dezinformacijam.





# 7 korakov za več zasebnosti





# Firefox



Search or enter address

**PRIVACY**[How we protect you](#)[Q&A](#)[Our privacy policy](#)**TOOLS****SUPPORT****COMMUNITY****ABOUT US**

# StartPage protects your privacy!

StartPage, and its sister search engine Ixquick, are the *only* third-party certified search engines in the world that *do not* record your IP address or track your searches.

## Your privacy is under attack!

Every time you use a regular search engine, your search data is recorded. Major search engines capture your IP address and use tracking cookies to make a record of your search terms, the time of your visit, and the links you choose - then they store that information in a giant database.



Those searches reveal a shocking amount of personal information about you, such as your interests, family circumstances, political leanings, medical conditions, and more. This information is modern-day gold for marketers, government officials, black-hat hackers and criminals - all of whom would love to get their hands on your private search data.

## Why should you worry?

Main search engines have privately accessed the largest database of personal information on the Internet.



HOW IT WORKS

FEATURES

# Knowledge + Control = Privacy



See which companies are tracking you



Block over **1 900** trackers



Learn how they track

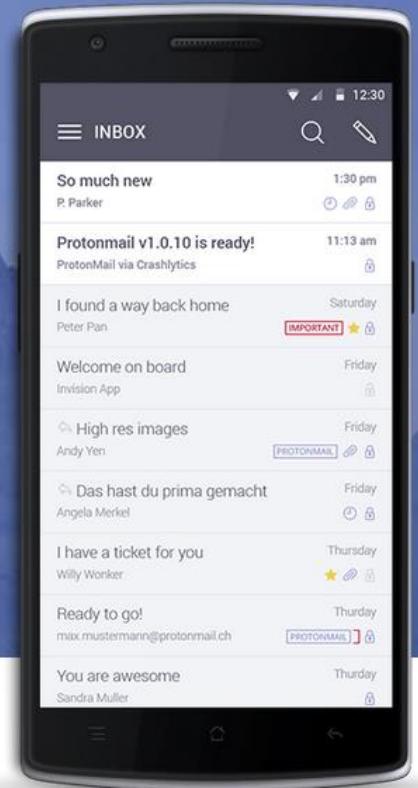


Ghostery is FREE

# Secure Email Based in Switzerland

Secure Your Communications with ProtonMail

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The ProtonMail mobile apps are now available worldwide.

*Introducing Encrypted Email for Your Mobile Device*

 Get the Android App

 Get the iOS App

 Use the Web Version



## Swiss Privacy

Data Security and Neutrality



## End-to-End Encryption

Automatic Email Security



## Anonymous Email

Protect Your Privacy

# Fast, simple, secure.

Privacy that fits in your pocket.



“ Use anything by Open Whisper Systems.

**Edward Snowden**, Whistleblower and privacy advocate



“ Signal is the most scalable encryption tool we have. It is free and peer reviewed. I encourage people to use it everyday.

**Laura Poitras**, Oscar-winning filmmaker and journalist



“ I am regularly impressed with the thought and care put into both the security and the usability of this app. It's my first choice for an encrypted conversation.

**Bruce Schneier**, internationally



“ After reading the code, I literally discovered a line of drool running down my face. It's really nice.

**Matt Green**, Cryptographer, Johns Hopkins University

Slovenski in  
evropski  
ponudniki  
storitev  
morajo  
upoštevati  
lokalno  
zakonodajo





Pred objavo odstranimo meta podatke

[https://www.canto.com/blog/  
remove-metadata-from-photo/](https://www.canto.com/blog/remove-metadata-from-photo/)

A photograph showing three young women sitting on a white couch, each looking down at a smartphone in their hands. The woman on the left has long blonde hair and wears a red and white striped short-sleeved top. The woman in the center has long reddish-brown hair and wears a yellow tank top. The woman on the right has dark brown hair and wears a white tank top. They are all wearing jeans or shorts.

Kakšen pa je ..

A photograph showing two young boys sitting on a brick-paved walkway, engrossed in their smartphones. The boy on the left has curly blonde hair and wears a blue t-shirt with a graphic, while the boy on the right has dark hair and wears a white t-shirt with a floral pattern. They are both sitting cross-legged with their phones held in their hands. In the background, other people are visible, suggesting a public outdoor setting.

... online svet mladih?

girl toys



Web

Images

Videos

News



boy toys



Web Images Videos News

Any size ▾ Any color ▾ Any type ▾



Luis Fonsi - Despacito ft. Daddy Yankee



vevo

◀ ▶ ⏸ 1:14 / 4:41



▶ Luis Fonsi - Despacito ft. Daddy Yankee



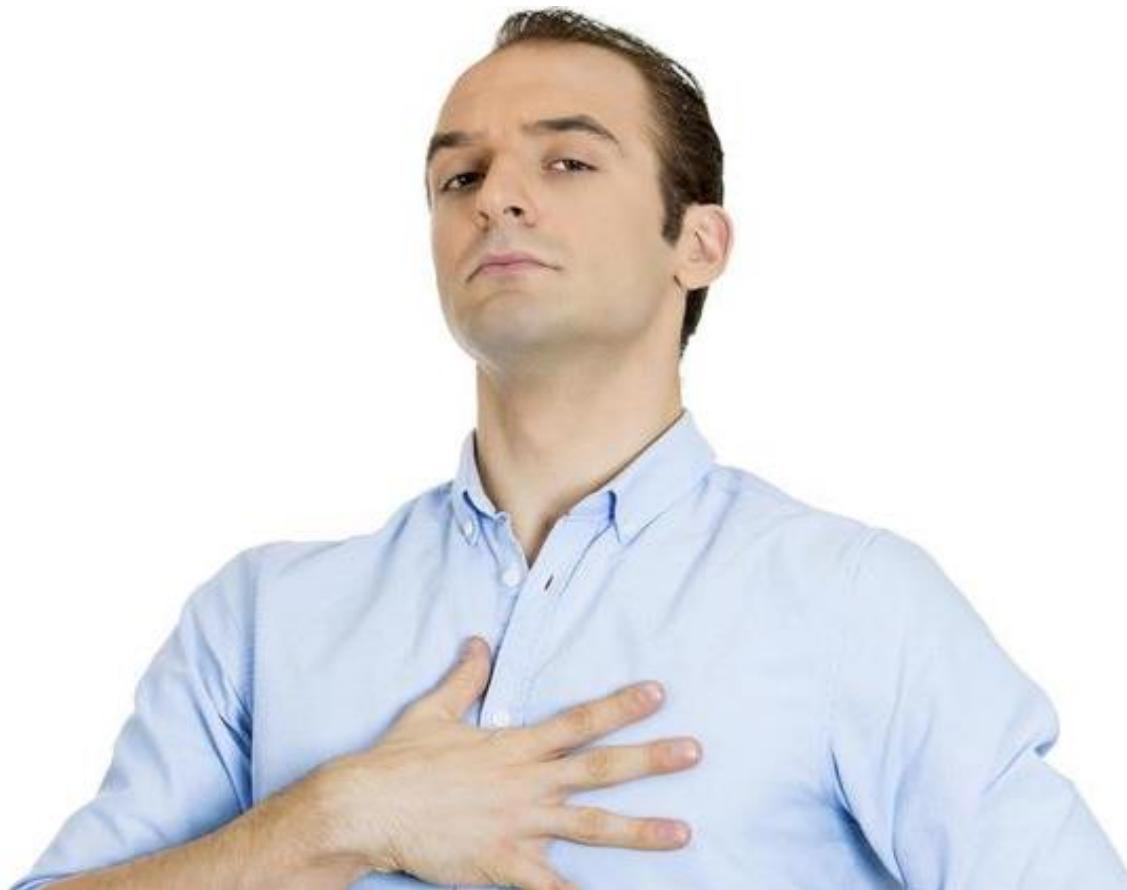
vevo

◀ ▶ ▶ ⏪ 0:44 / 4:41





# Kultura narcisizma



Source: <https://siol.net/trendi/zdravo-zivljenje/kako-prepoznamo-narcisa-412981>





Andrew Tate ponuja začrtano pot, kako obogateti in kako pri tem izrabiti in nadvladati tiste, ki naj bi jih pri tem ovirali – ženske. Vir: Profimedia

ZA STARŠE IN UČITELJE

## Sovraštvo povezuje – to spletni vplivneži dobro vedo



Maja · 14. 1. 2023 · 5 min.

# Družbena omrežja in aplikacije za komuniciranje

**Tik Tok**

**Youtube**

**Instagram**

**X (exTwitter)**

**Reddit**

**Tumblr**

**Steam**

**Facebook**

**...**

**Snapchat**

**FB Messenger**

**Viber**

**Discord**

**WhatsApp**

**Tinder**

**Roblox**

**BeReal**

**...**



V čem je „virtualno“ nasilje drugačno  
od „realnega“?



„Starci itak nimajo pojma  
kaj se dogaja na netu“



# “Cyber bullying”

- Snemanje, objave, komentiranje
- Deljenje zaupnih posnetkov
- Siljenje v izzive
- Lažni in sovražni profili
- Trolanje
- ...

A ste  
že vidl  
tole



(CC) Landi//wikimedia commons



Ne slikaj me, če rečem ne.

Ne objavi, če me nisi vprašal.



Kar je bilo poslano le tebi,  
je namenjeno **samo** tebi!



(CC) Flickr/Whelsko

# Zasvojenosti?



A photograph showing three people traveling by train. In the foreground, a person's hands are visible holding a black smartphone. In the middle ground, another person is sitting with their head down, resting their hand on their forehead. In the background, a person wearing glasses and a white shirt is looking at their own smartphone. The train window shows a blurred green landscape outside.

Kakšen zgled  
smo otrokom mi?

# Slovenski pediatri pozivajo, da otrokom omejite uporabo tehnologije

24ur zvečer

MALČEK

0

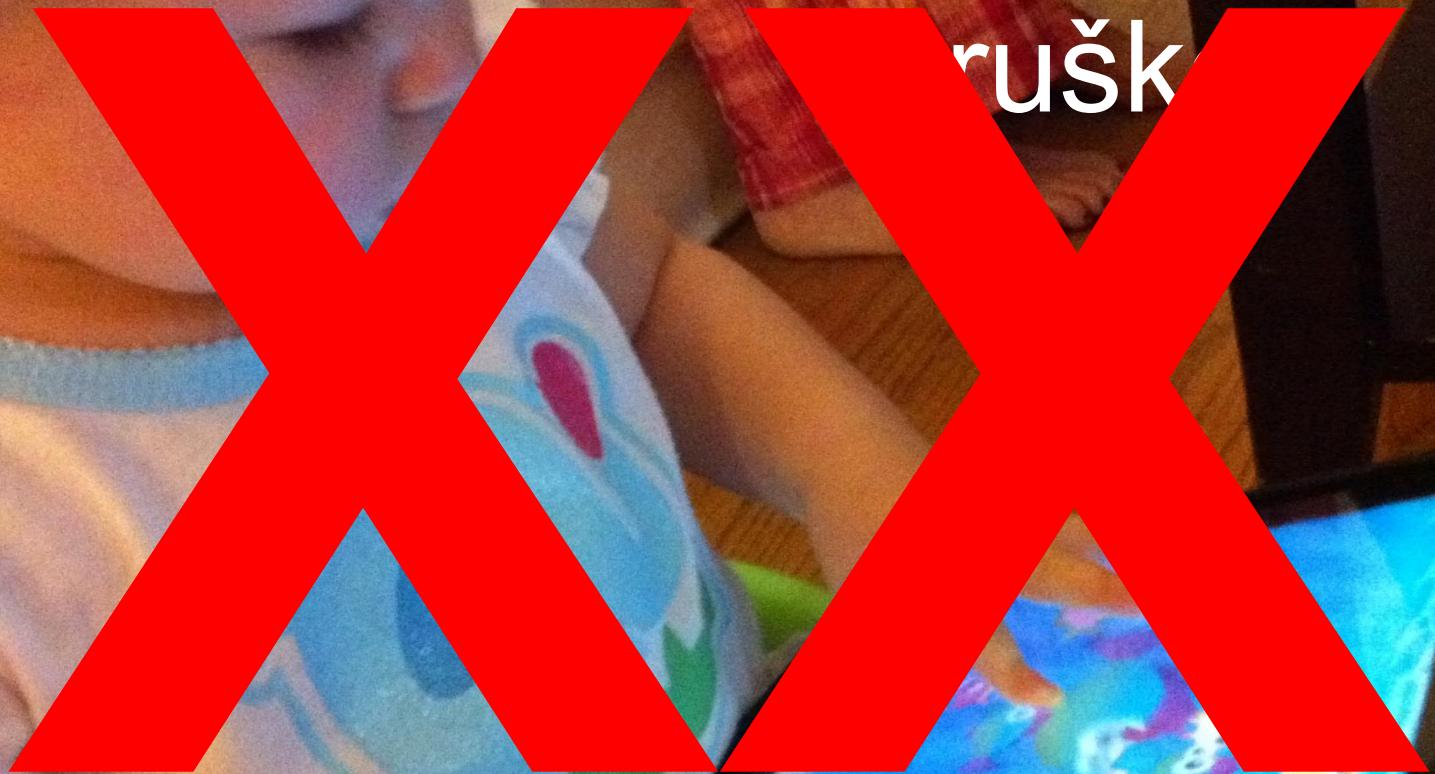
21.11.2019, 14:48



Pediatri opozarjajo, da zaradi pretirane uporabe tehnologije mladostniki v odrasli dobi ne bodo sposobni živeti. Zaradi pretirane uporabe tudi ne ločijo med realnim in nerealnim. Alarmi so se prižgali že v vrtcih, kjer so opazili, da so nekateri otroci že pri štirih letih zasvojeni z računalniki oz. z novo tehnologijo.



# Elektronske igrice za rušk



Dolgčas je „gnojilo“ za kreativnost

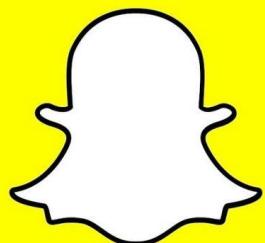




# YouTube



Z otroki se redno pogovarjajte o njihovem „on-line“ življenju.





Tudi vsi družinski telefoni  
naj gredo „spat“.





Za na pot ...

# Internet je javni prostor.



(CC) Flickr/Elias Rovielo



Internet ni le tehnologija,  
internet **smo ljudje**,  
ki uporabljamo (in zlorabljamo) tehnologijo.

# Znanje je v naših glavah,



(CC) Hey Paul Studios/Flickr

## na internetu so le informacije (in dezinformacije).

- Na internetu ne moremo vedno verjeti svojim očem.
- Tudi na internetu obstajajo kredibilni viri.
- Več zasebnosti => več kredibilnih informacij.
- Če me informacija „najde“, jo vedno preverim.
- Preverim jo tudi, če jo dobim od prijatelja.
- „Algoritemski pismenost“ je osnova za internetno medijsko pismenost.
- Najbolj udobna rešitev ni vedno prava rešitev.
- **Nihče med nami ni imun za manipulacije.**

A photograph of a public restroom. In the foreground, there are two white sinks with chrome fixtures. The floor is covered in black and white checkered tiles. In the background, there are several white stall doors made of clear glass. The text "WE HAVE UPDATED OUR PRIVACY POLICY" is overlaid on the image in large, bold, black capital letters.

**"WE HAVE UPDATED OUR PRIVACY POLICY"**

MOST.arnes.si



ponovno 13. 11. 2024

Prijavite se na naše novice:



[informator.arnes.si](http://informator.arnes.si)

# Kam po dodatne informacije?

- Arnes => arnes.si
- Varni na internetu => vni.si
- MiPi => mipi.si
- Safe.si, Smernice => safe.si
- Časoris => casoris.si
- Think. Check. Submit. => thinkchecksubmit.org
- Nepoštene založniške prakse =>  
[libguides.ukm.um.si/nepostene\\_zalozniske\\_prakse](http://libguides.ukm.um.si/nepostene_zalozniske_prakse)



# Vprašanja?